**Appendix 52 A: Structure of *Changing Higher Education in East Asia***

**Part One:** Higher Education and the Global Common Good

和

***Chinese meaning****:* Harmony (harmonious, to harmonize), peace, (peaceful, to make peace), calm (ness), gentle(ness), warm, happy, Japanese, to echo, to mix, to reconcile, to end in a draw, to win a mah-jong game, sum, and, with

***Japanese meaning****:* Harmony (harmonious), peace (peaceful), calm(ness), sum, Japanese

***Korean meaning****:* Harmony, peace(peaceful), calm(ness), warm, to echo, to gather, to mix, to reconcile, Japanese, to season

***Vietnamese meaning****:* Harmony (to harmonize), peace, (to make peace), to mix, to end in a draw

The author’s Introduction is available on research gate at, <https://www.researchcghe.org/perch/resources/events/24marchslides.pdf>

***Chapters:*** 1. “Global public good in Korea as *Jeong”* ¹*,* Olga Mun and Yunkyung Min

2.“*Tianxia Weigong*” ² as a Chinese approach to global public good, Lili Yang (Yang)

3. “Global and world citizenship in Chinese Education”. Arzhia Habibi

4.“World-class universities and global common good”. Lin Tian and Nian Cai Lu

Ruth’s Rankings 20, the review of Douglass’ book “*The New Flagship University: Changing the Paradigm from Global Rankings to National Relevancy*”, introduced the concept of world-class universities and their presence in the rankings (pgs. 199-204). World-Class universities are integrated within this book and are the subject of Chapter Five.

**Part Two** – Internationalization and Endogenization, Regionalization and Globalization

天 下

***Chinese meaning*:** World, earth, all under heaven (the sky) state power, the whole country,

***Japanese meaning and Korean meaning****:* World, earth, all under heaven (the sky) state power, the whole country, world-top (the best in the world)

***Vietnamese Meaning****:* World, earth

***Chapters:*** 6. “Regional higher education cooperation in Japan”, Christopher D Hammond

7. “Internationalization of Chinese humanities and social sciences”, Xin Xu

8. “Internationalization of higher education in Taiwan”, Julia Chia-Yi Lin

9. “Geopolitics and internationalization of higher education in Vietnam”, Ly Thi Tran,

Huong Le Thanh Pan and Huyen Bui

**Pat Three** – International Mobility and Academic Migration

人

***Chinese, Japanese, and Korean meaning:***Human, person, (people, personality), manpower, mortal, artificial, someone else, adult

***Vietnamese meaning:***Human, person, (people, personality), manpower, mortal, artificial

***Chapters***: 10. “Agency of international student-migrants in Japan”, Thomas Brotherhood

11. “Motivation and work roles of international faculty in China”, Futao Huang

12. “The Covid-19 pandemic and international higher education in East Asia”, Ka Ho Mok

NOTES and RESOURCES:

¹ “jeong ((정/情) is the warm feeling of attachment felt between people who share a close relationship.” From Knowing Korea, <https://www.knowingkorea.org/contents/view/204/The-uniquely-Korean-concept-of-Jeong>

² “Tianxia Weigong”meaning “All under heaven belongs to and is for all” (pg. 51)

Top 100 Chinese Characters: <https://studycli.org/chinese-characters/the-100-most-common-chinese-characters/>

Douglass, J.A. ed (2016). *The New Flagship University*. Palgrave Macmillan in Ruth’s Rankings 20, <https://librarylearningspace.com/ruths-rankings-20-world-class-universities-new-flagship-university-reaching-rankings-remodeling-relevance/>

Marginson, Simon and Xu, Xin, ed. (2022). *Changing Higher Education in East Asia.* London, Bloomsbury Academic, <https://www.bloomsbury.com/uk/changing-higher-education-in-east-asia-9781350216259/>

Yang, L. 3. Summary from 2021 webinar <http://www.education.ox.ac.uk/events/rethinking-global-common-goods-in-higher-education-through-the-chinese-concept-of-tianxia-weigong/>

Click here to return to Article 52: <https://librarylearningspace.com/ruths-rankings-52-east-asian-universities-in-print-and-in-rankings/>