



NOTES: All NTU metrics except the Reference Rank are size dependent. Therefore, it is not surprising that there have been few changes in the World's top ten since the first HEEACT iteration.

1. Reference rank is normalized by faculty by dividing total publications and citations from current 11 years and one year by number of faculty
2. For the purposes of these articles we are focusing on Eastern Asia and excluding the Middle East, Australia and New Zealand
3. The first HEEACT rankings in 2007 included no universities from China or Taiwan so I used 2008 for the Asian comparison.